

DIFFRACTIVE
DI-JET PRODUCTION
IN HI

[P. KARAGE - BRUSSEL

B. LAFORGE

J. THEISSEN

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OBSERVATION OF HIGH p_T JETS IN DIFFRACTION

($p\bar{p}$: UA8 ; $p p, p^+ p^-$: ZEUS, H1)

→ POMERON (EXCHANGE) DESCRIPTION
IN TERMS OF PARTONS
(LOW-NUSSINOV; INGELMANN-SHLEIN)

⊕ HARD SCALE (HIGH p_T) → QUANTITATIVE
(QCD) INSIGHT IN THE POMERON
STRUCTURE

BUT POMERON ≠ PARTICLE!

→ FACTORISATION OF p FLUX IN p
⊗ HARD PROCESS ??

(e.g. LARGE β ; COUNTER EXAMPLES
IN JET PROD.)

[NIKOLAEV-ZAKHAROV; DOMVAKHIE-LANDSBOFF
COLLINS-FRANKFURT-STRIKMAN; BERGERA.
ISOPER; BARTERJ et al. ...]

- NON FACTORISABLE JET PRODUCTION,
HT/LT.
- FACTORISATION PROPERTIES DIFFER
FOR JETS IN p PROD. / DIS

→ (TEST) POTTERON STRUCTURE PARAMETERS.
CONSEQUENCES OF FACTORISATION HVF.

→ IN PHOTO PRODUCTION

→ IN DIS

→ COMPARE DIJET PRODUCTION WITH
PREDICTIONS BASED ON POTTERON
STRUCTURE OBTAINED IN INCLUSIVE
DIFFRACTIVE SCATTERING + DGLAP
EVOLUTION

γ PRODUCTION & JETS

←
28A
PRT

$\Delta y [7.5, 3.5]$

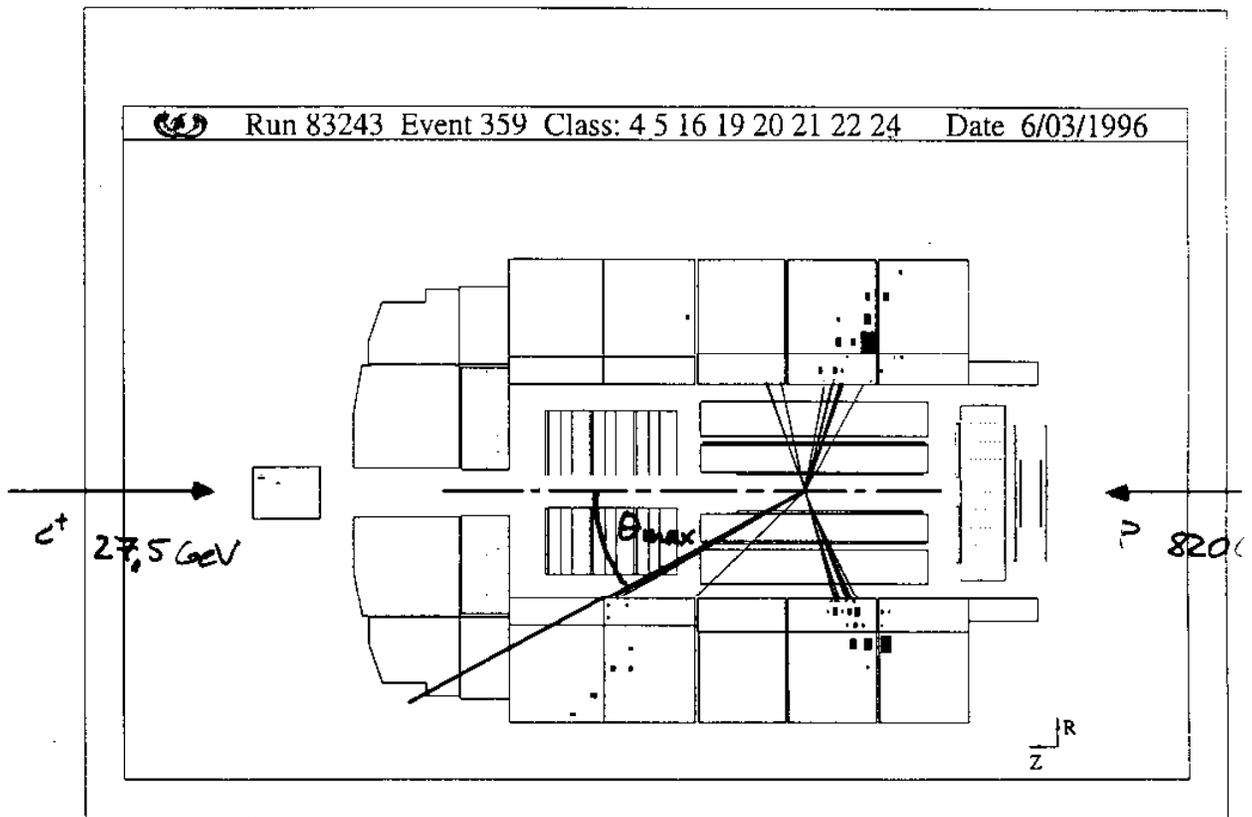
→
32A
e-Geog

FMD $M_T < 1.6 \text{ GeV}$



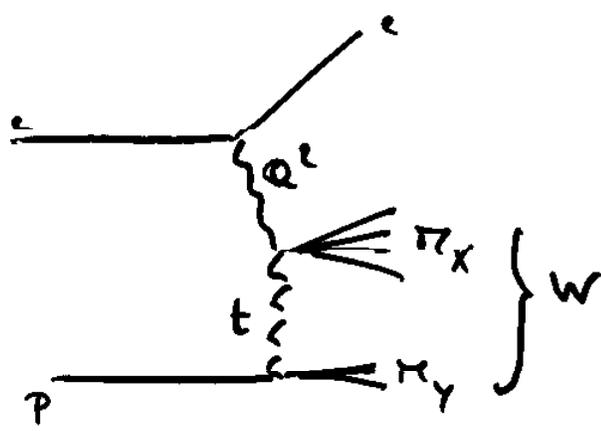
1. Motivation

(Re-)Discovery of events with a large rapidity gap at HERA:



quantify size of the gap by $\eta_{\max} := -\ln \tan \frac{\theta_{\max}}{2}$

KINEMATICS - EVENT SELECTION



$$y = \ln(p/p_0)$$

$$M_x^2 = (\sum p_{Ri})^2$$

$$x_p = \frac{Q^2 + M_x^2}{Q^2 + W^2}$$

PHOTOPRODUCTION

- $2.2 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$
- $\sigma_{\text{TP}} \approx \text{lab.} + \text{boost}(p_3)$

- $Q^2 < 0.01 \text{ GeV}^2$
- $0.25 < y < 0.7$

- $x_p < 0.05$

- collinear, $\Delta R = 1$
- $p_T^* > 5 \text{ GeV}$

- $-1 < \eta_{\text{jet}} < 2$

DIS

- $2.0 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$
- σ^*_{TP} frame

- $7.5 < Q^2 < 80 \text{ GeV}^2$

- $0.1 < y < 0.7$

acc. \rightarrow



400 DIJETS

- $x_p = \frac{\sum (\bar{e} + p_e)_{\text{JJ}}}{\sum (\bar{e} + p_e)_h}$

- $x_y = \frac{\sum (\bar{e} - p_e)_{\text{JJ}}}{\sum (\bar{e} - p_e)_h}$

78 DIJETS

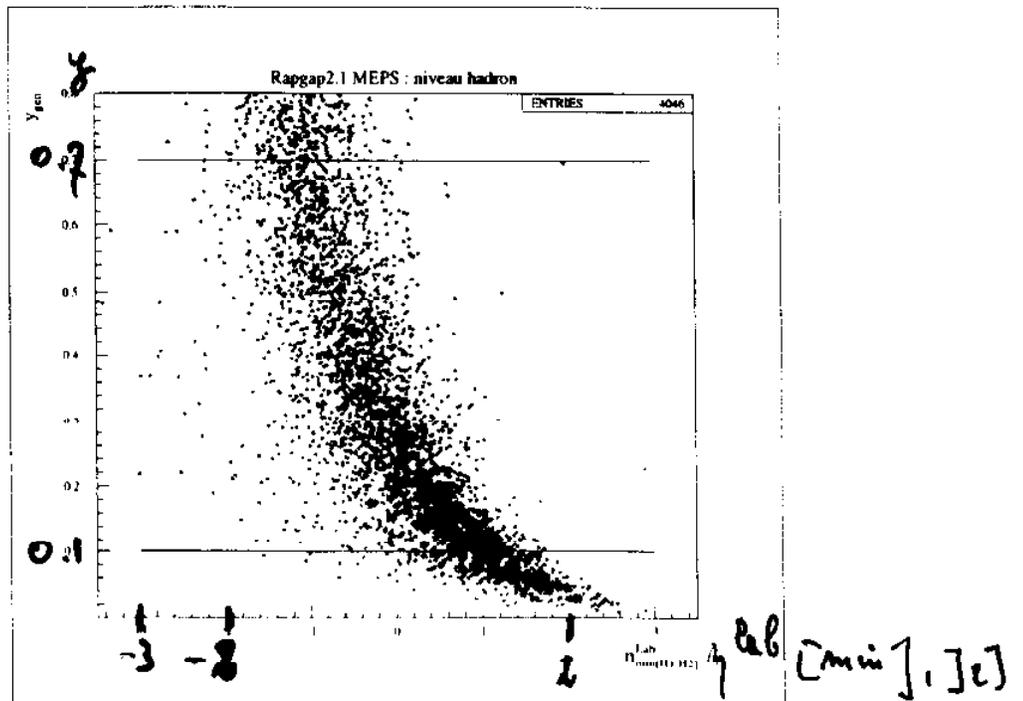
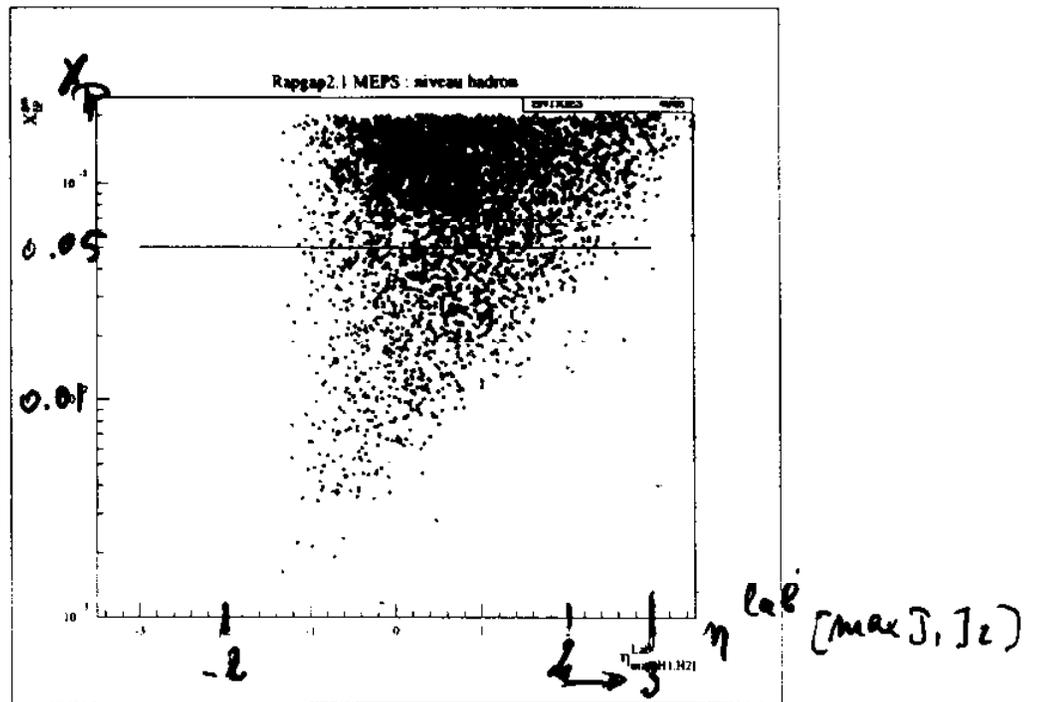
- $x_p = \frac{Q^2 + M_{\text{JJ}}^2}{Q^2 + M_x^2}$

PONPYT

RAPGAP

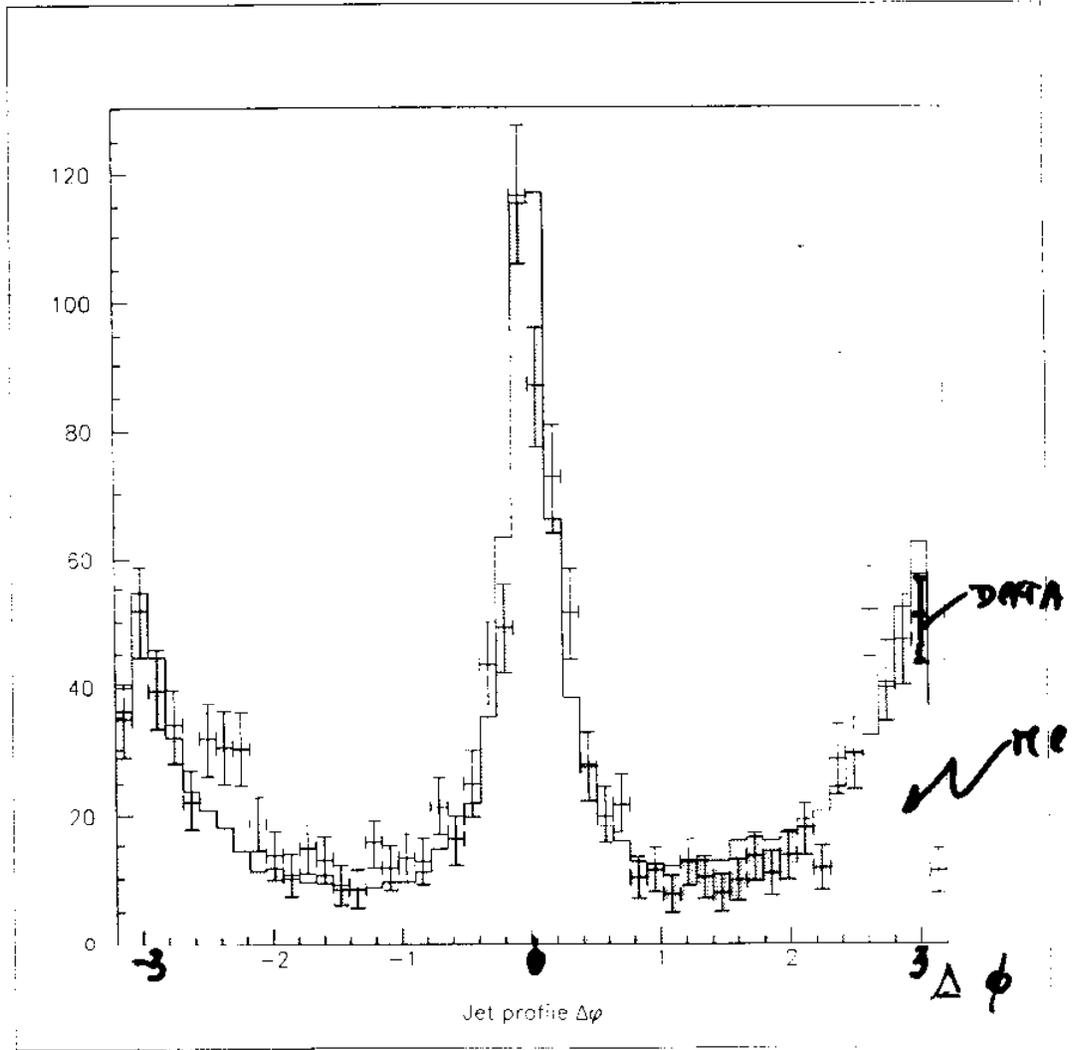
CROSS SECTIONS TO THE HADRON LEVEL

DIS MC.



Jet Profiles

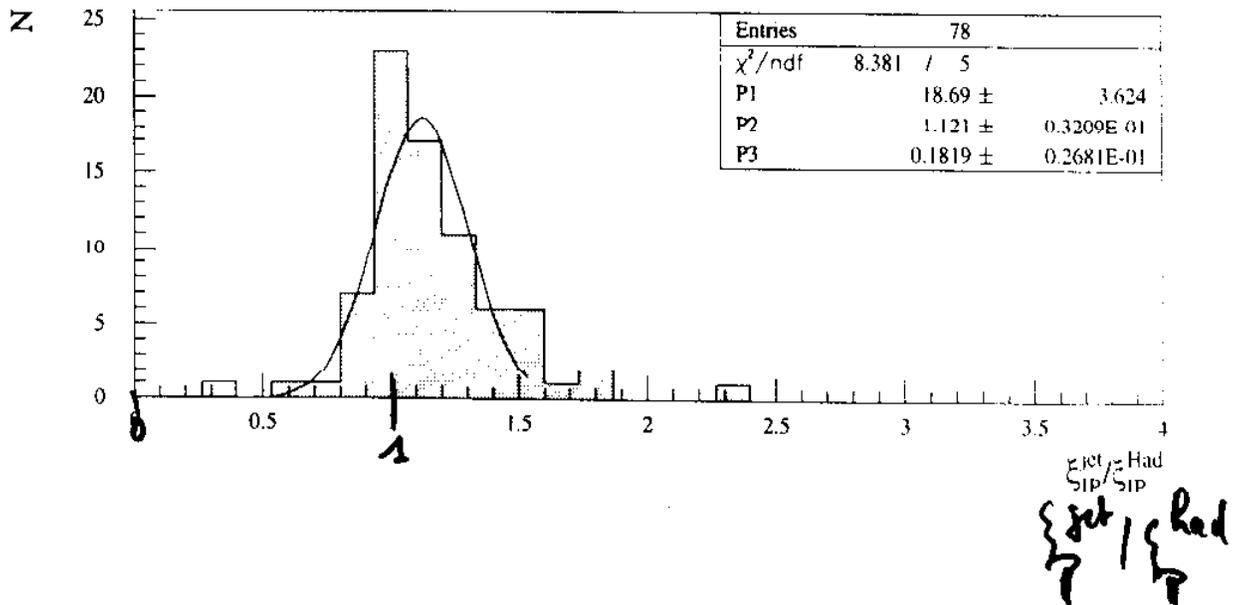
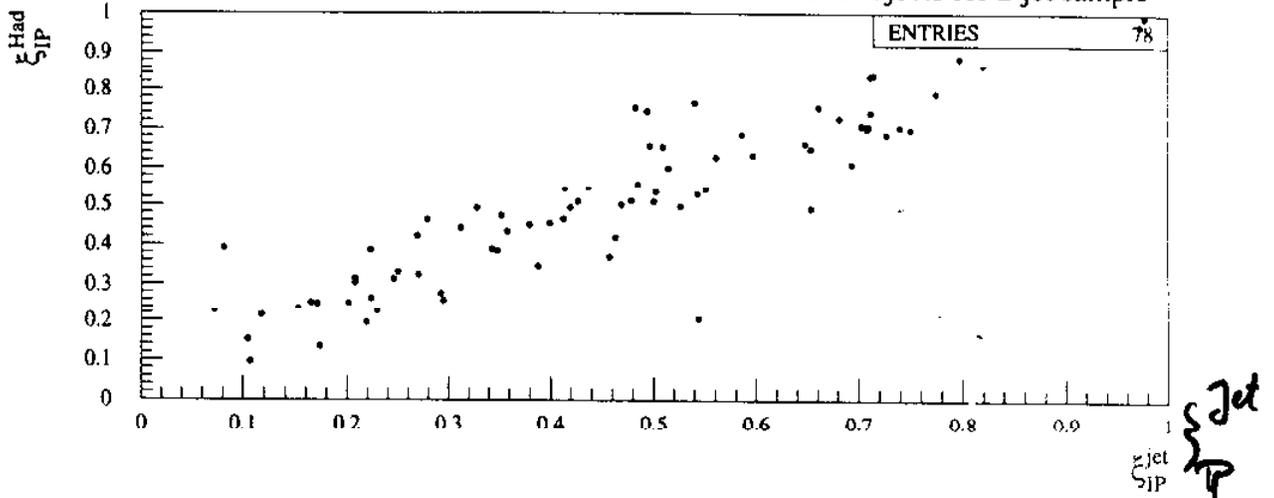
DIS - 1 JET



D15 - 2 jets

had
 \sum_{IP}

Reconstruction of kinematical variables with combined objects for 2-jet sample



MUNTE CARLO'S

PERPET

RAP GAP

FACTORISATION AKA INGERMAN-SCHLEIN:

$$d\sigma(ep \rightarrow epX) \propto \int_{\mathbb{P}/p} f_p(x_p) \cdot d\sigma(e\mathbb{P} \rightarrow eX)$$

STRUCTURE FUNCTION
RESOLVED + DIRECT
($x_f \sim 1$)

STRUCTURE FUNCTION

• NON QCD EVOLVED
PARAM.

SOFT GLUONS $6(1-z)^5$

HARD GLUONS $6z(1-z)$

HARD QUARKS $\frac{6}{4}z(1-z)$

• → "QCD FIT" PARAM.

PORDERON + REGGION + INTERF

$\mathbb{R} : \psi\pi$

$\mathbb{P} : \text{DGLAP EVOLUTION}$

2 REMARKS!

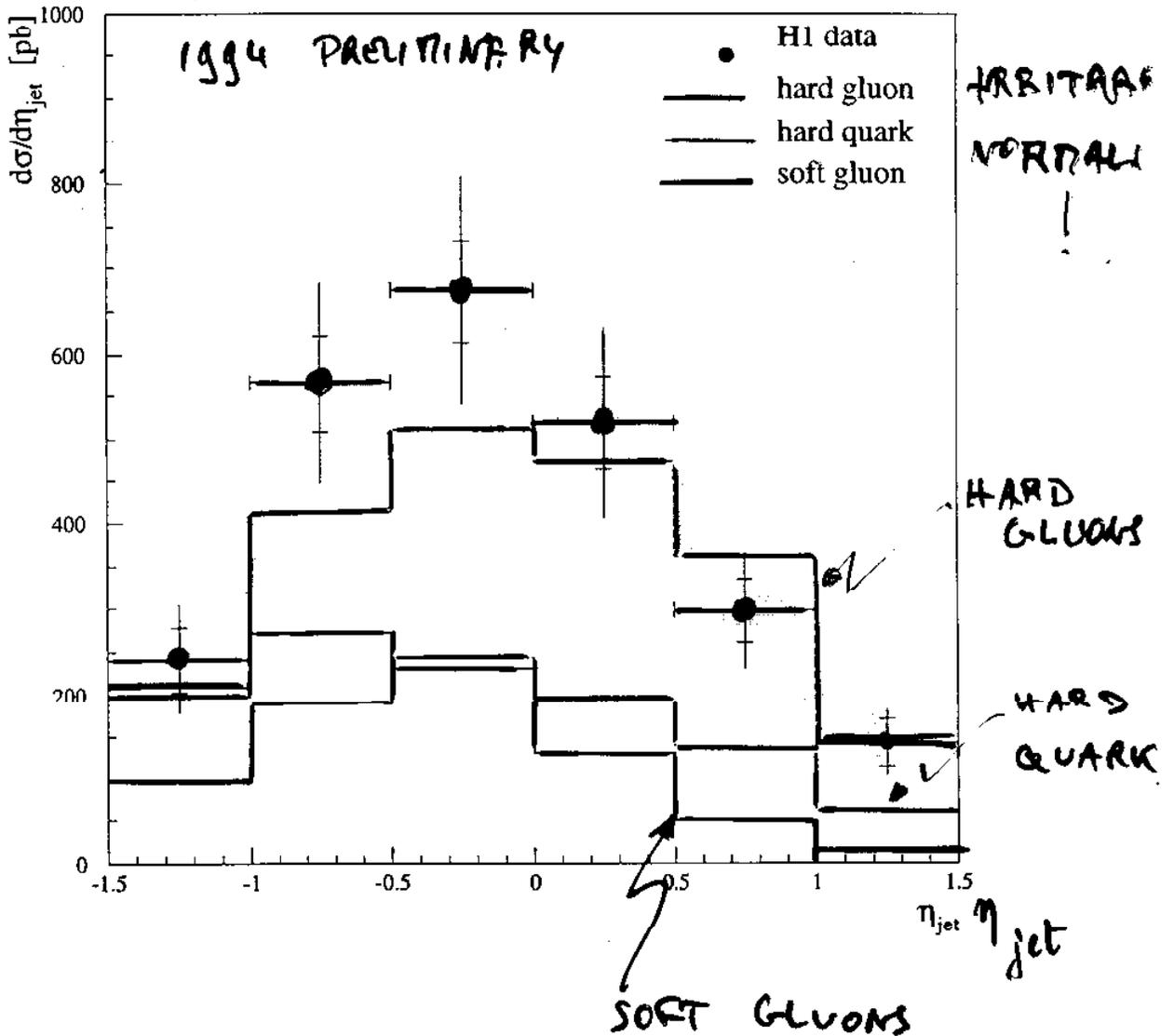
• CUTS FOR 2 JETS $\Rightarrow \mathbb{P} \gg \mathbb{R}$

• SCALE = $p_T^2 \sim 50 \text{ GeV}^2$ in PHOTOPROD

$d\sigma/d\eta^*$ in comparison to POMPYT predictions (no DGLAP evolution)

PHOTO PRODUCTION

$d\sigma/d\eta_{jet}$



Pomeron + Meson Phenomenological Fit

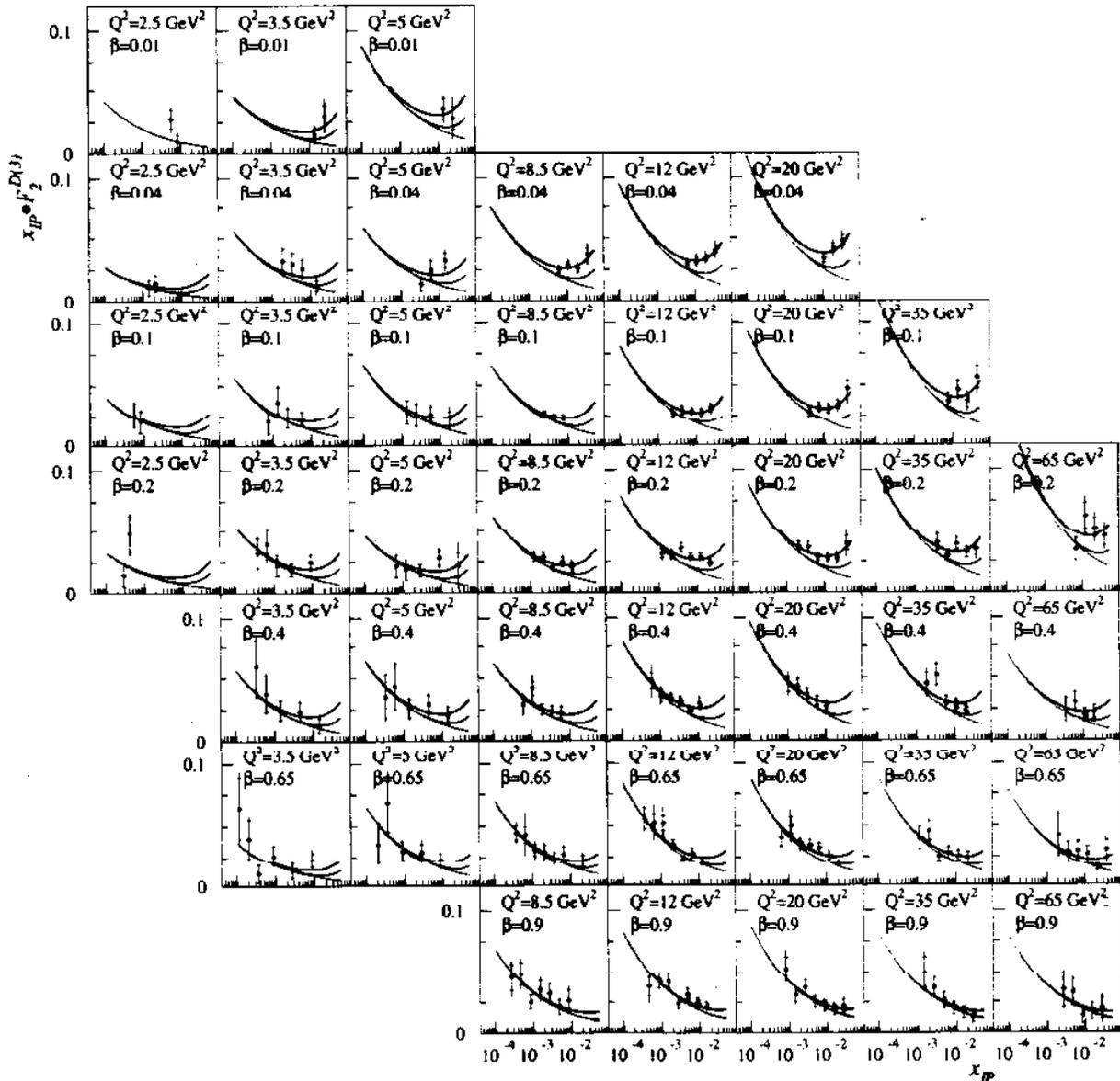
Phenomenological fit including meson and pomeron components:

$$F_2^{D(3)} = F_2^P(\beta, Q^2) \cdot x_P^{-n_1} + C_M \cdot F_2^M(\beta, Q^2) \cdot x_P^{-n_2}$$

+ interference with phase angle of 45°

Fit $F_2^P(\beta, Q^2)$, C_M , n_1 and n_2 assuming $F_2^M = F_2^v$ (GRV)

H1 Preliminary 1994

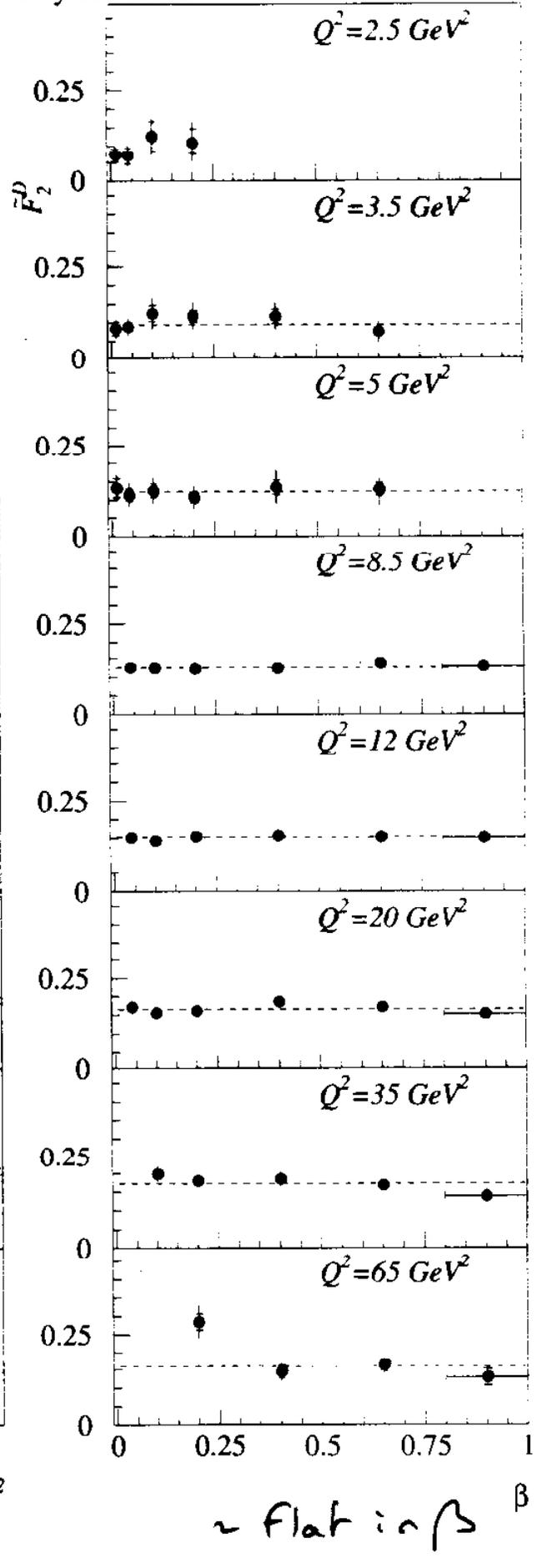
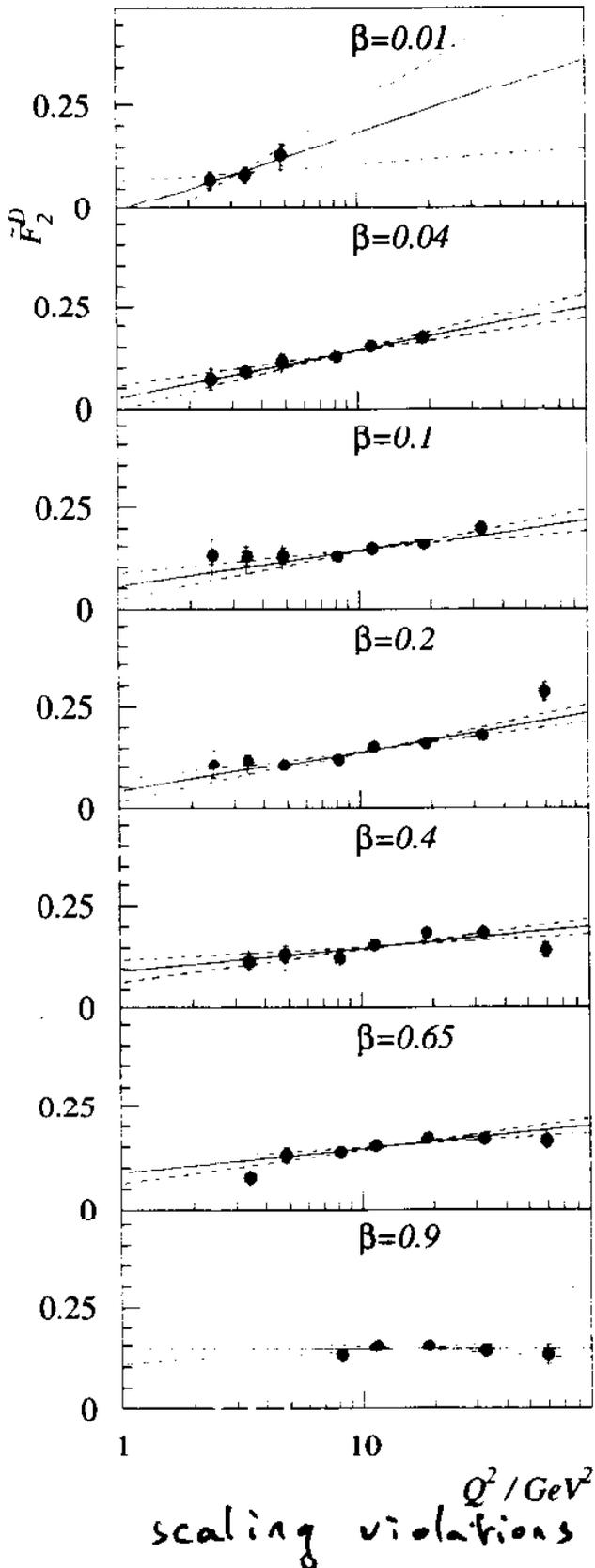


$$n_1 = 1.29 \pm 0.03$$

$$n_2 = 0.3 \pm 0.3$$

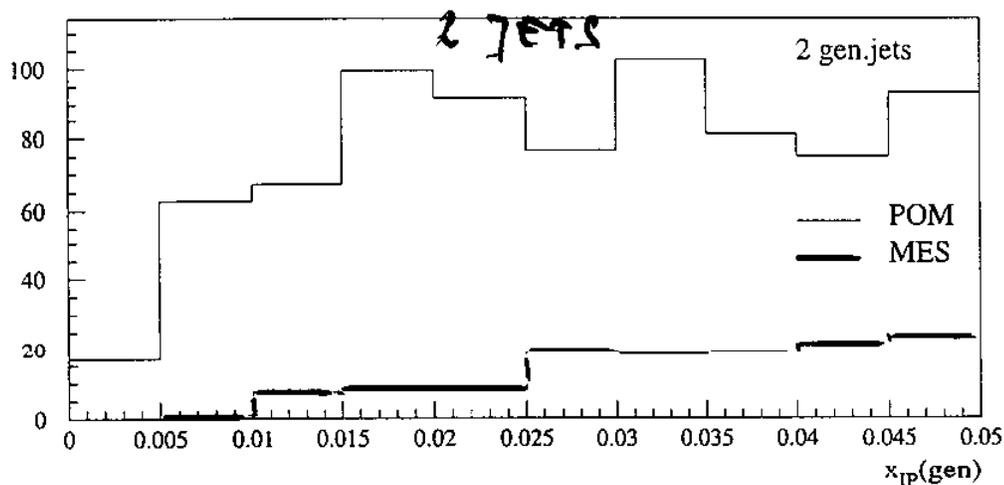
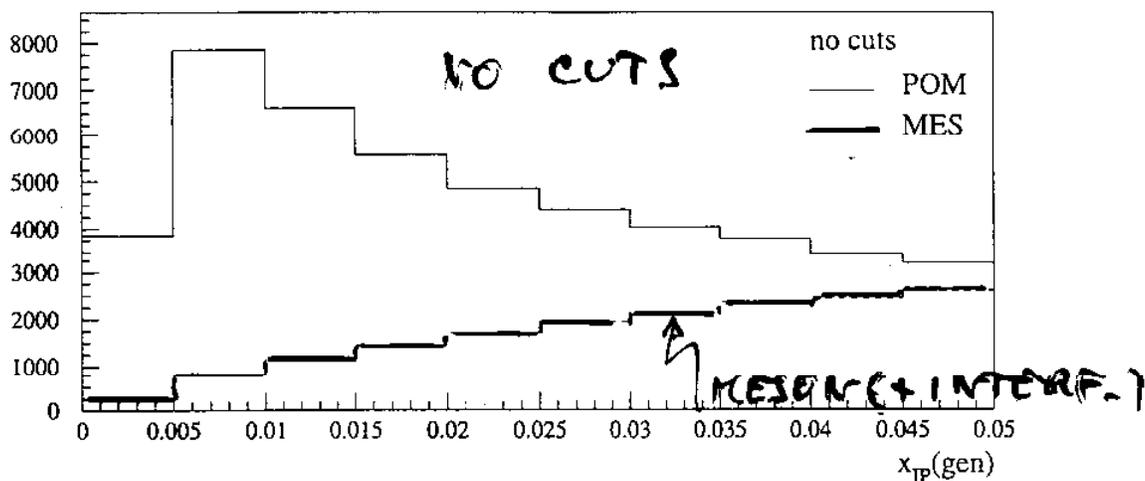
$$\chi^2/ndf = 170/156$$

Preliminary HI Data

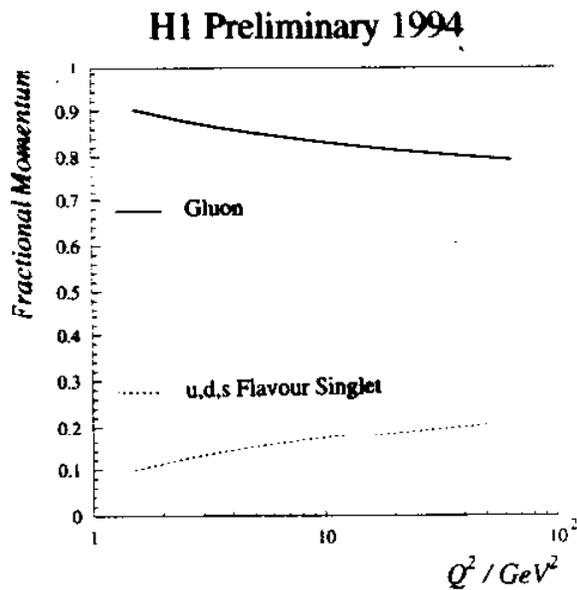
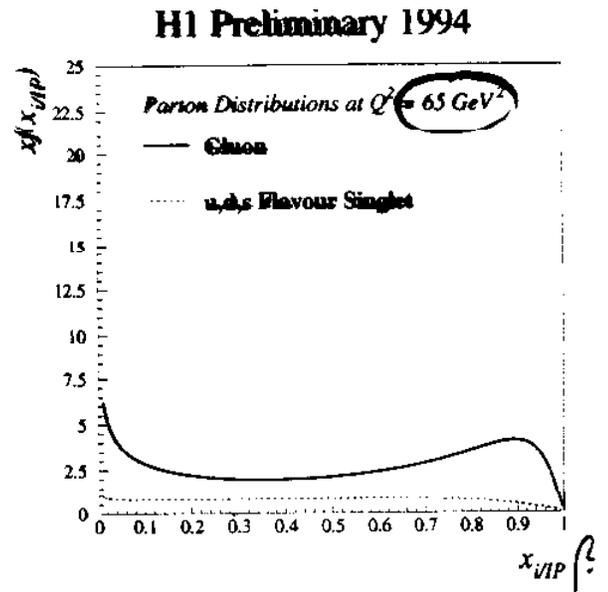
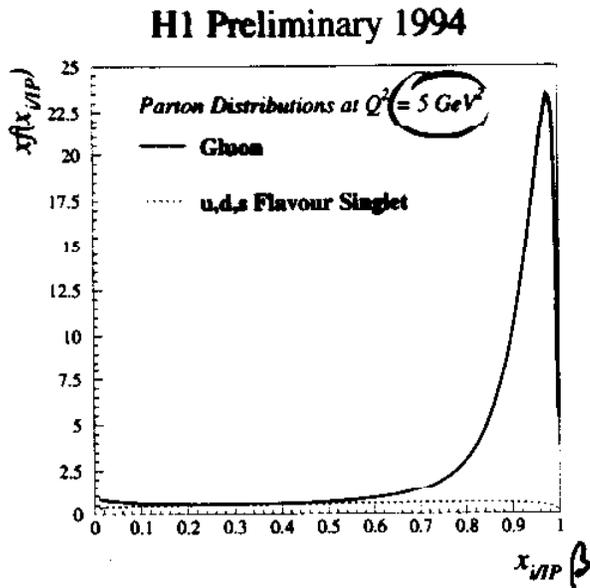


Distribution of x_{IP} for the pomeron and meson component of the fit

PHOTO PRODUCTION



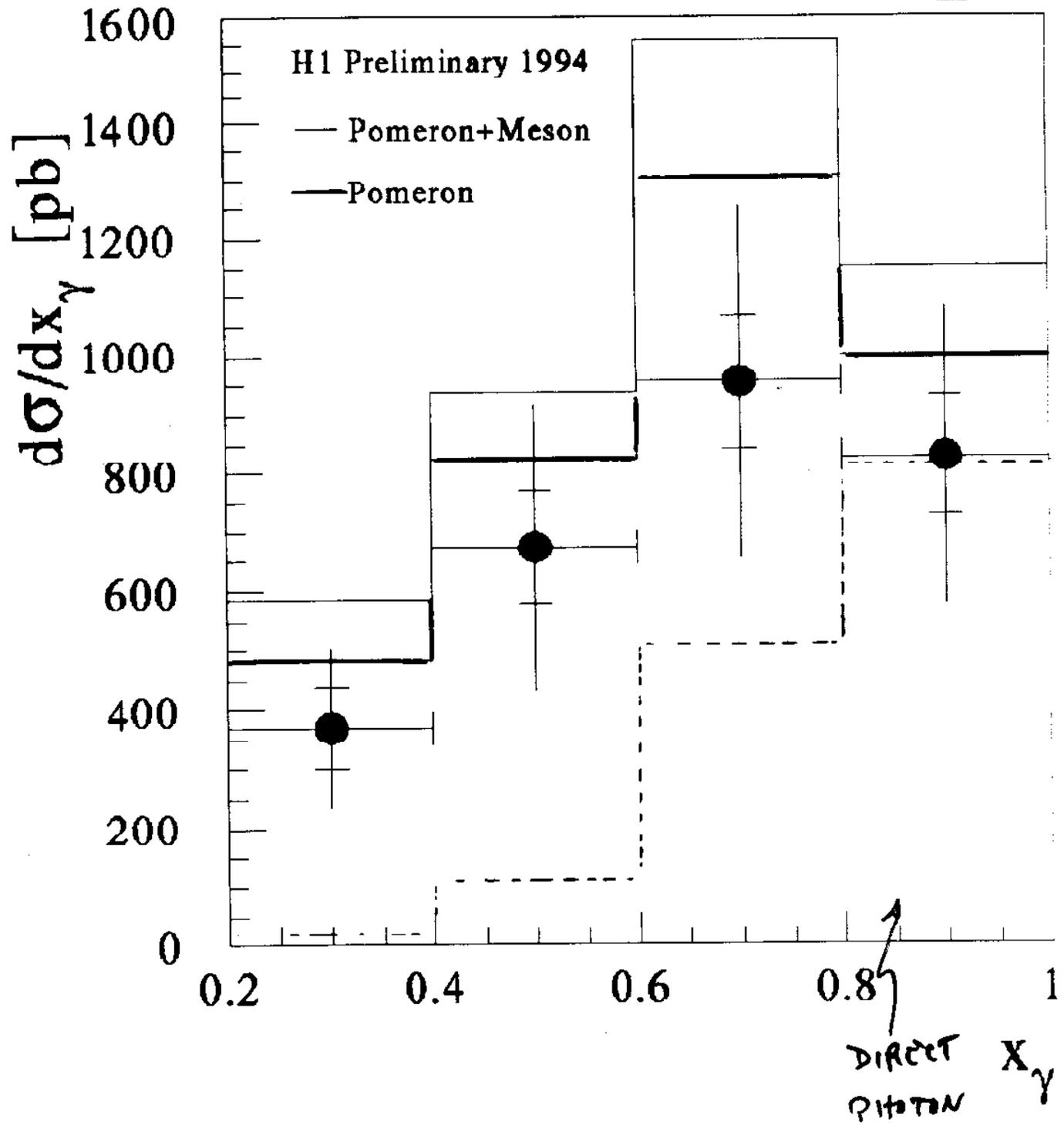
Parton Distribution Functions



- “Leading” gluon behaviour at $Q^2 \sim Q_0^2$
- Gluon distribution rapidly evolved by DGLAP
- Significant fraction of total momentum carried by gluons

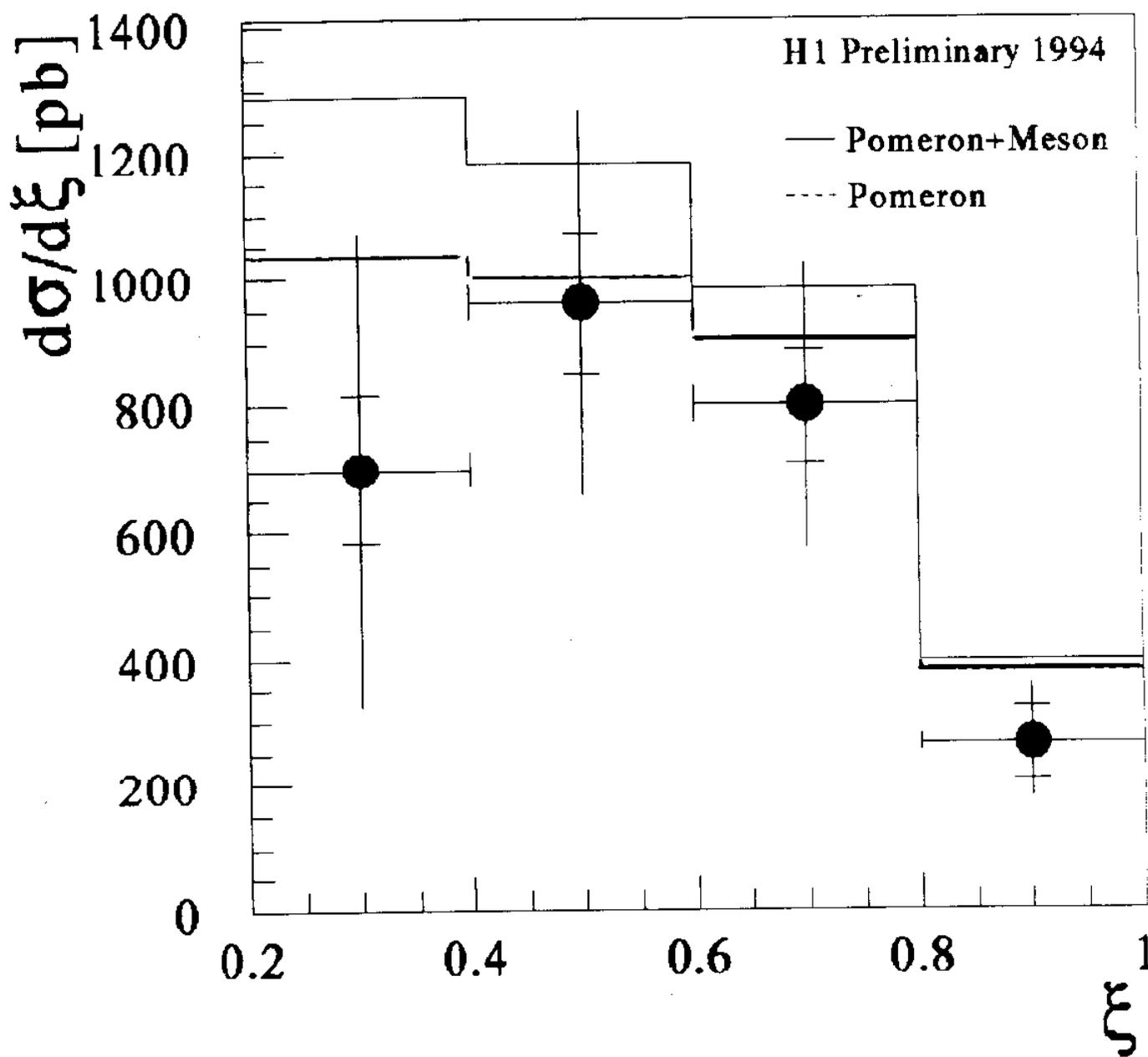
PHOTOPRODUCTION

"GCD FIT"



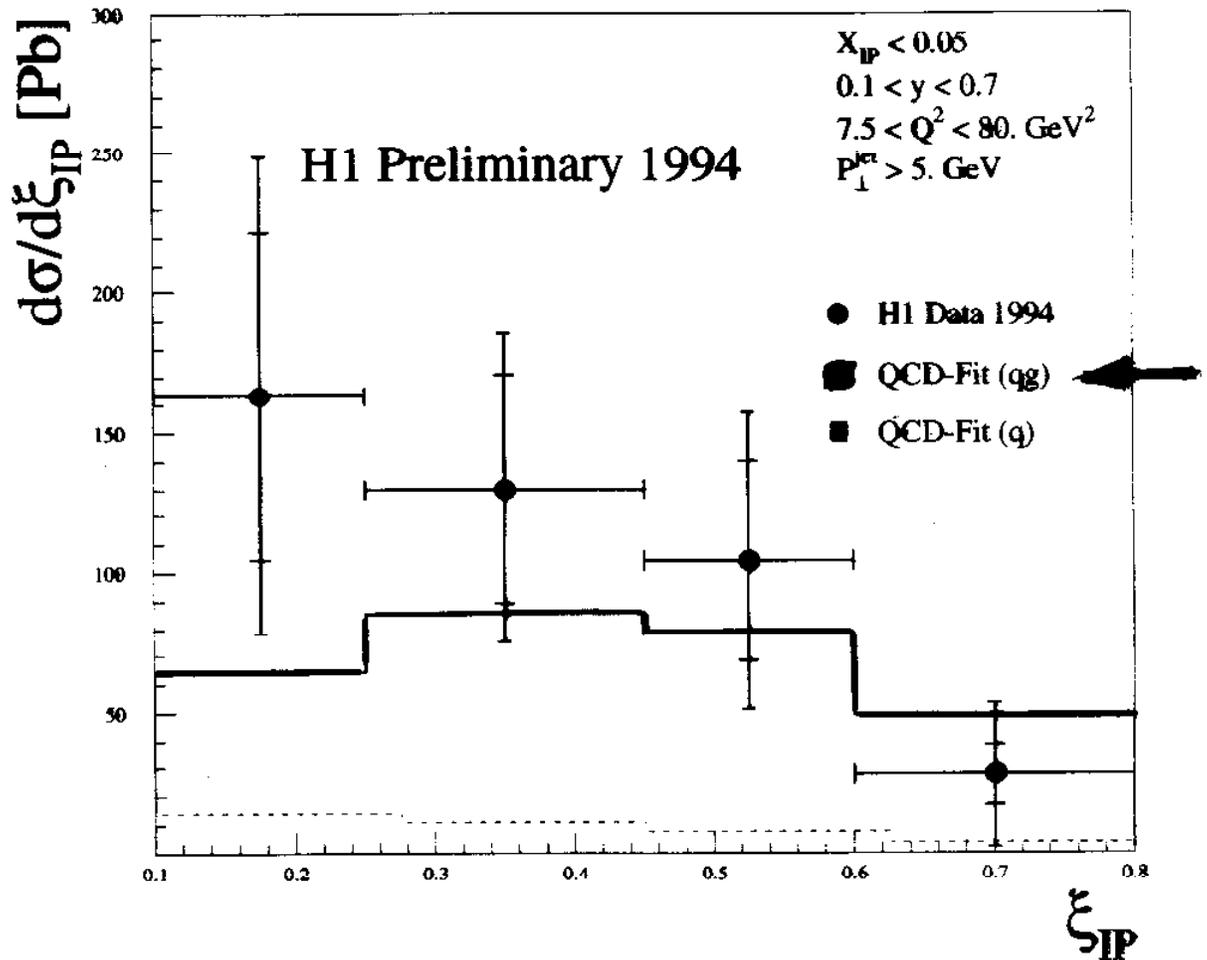
"QCD FIT"

PHOTOPRODUCTION



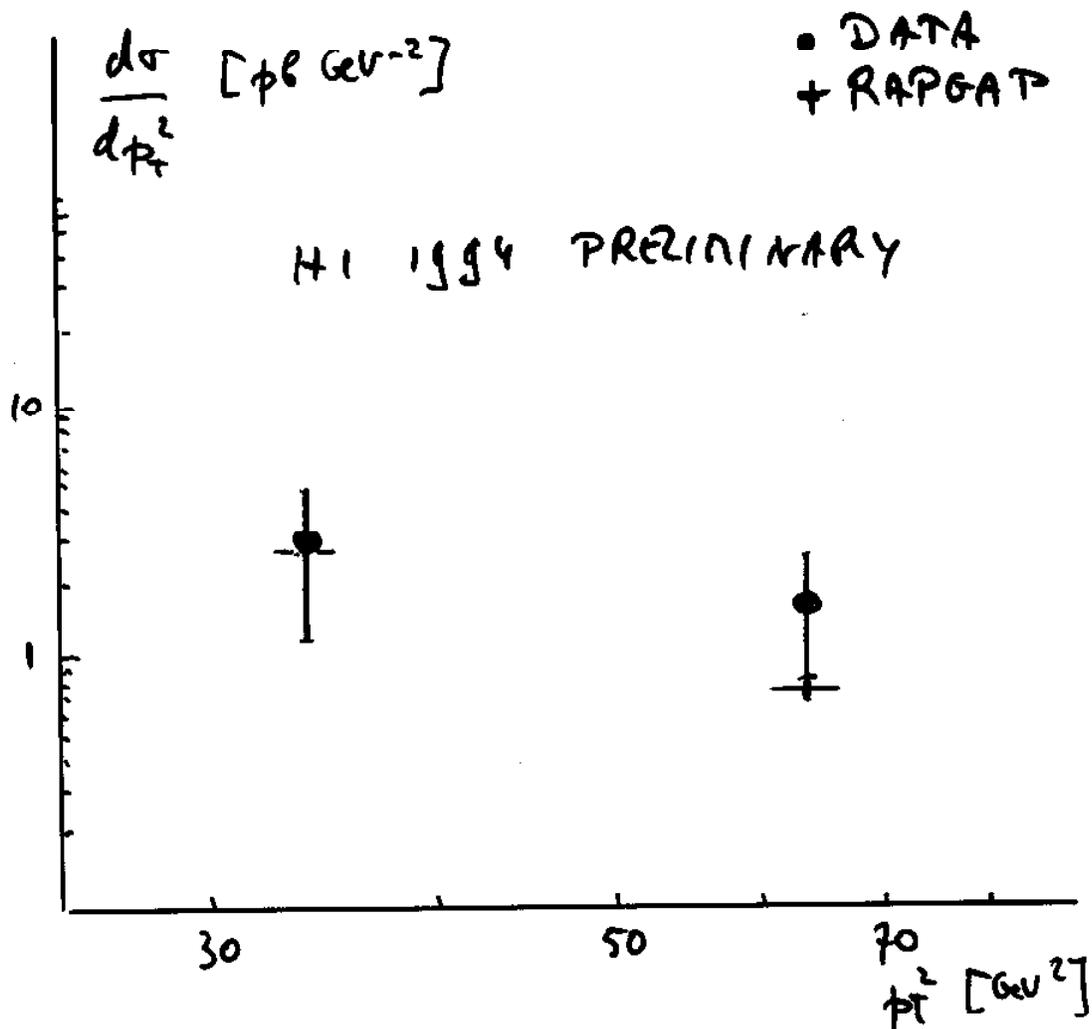
Di-jet Production in Diffractive DIS

Di-jet Cross section as a function of ξ_{IP}



- Di-jet cross section needs gluon rich structure
- Hard parton distribution required

DIS



CONCLUSIONS

- 1994 DATA \rightarrow 400 DIJETS IN γ PROD
78 DIJETS IN DIS
($p_T^* > 5$ GeV)
- HARD PARTON DISTRIBUTION IN γ FAVOURED
- * GIVEN LIMITED STATISTICS

- SCALE UNCERTAINTY *

\rightarrow "REASONABLE" DESCRIPTION OF

- SHAPE - $x_\gamma \rightarrow \gamma$ PROD
- $\{TP\} \rightarrow \gamma$ PROD, DIS
- p_T^2 DIS

- NORMALISATION

WITH TP 's PDF FROM
INCLUSIVE ($F_{LD}^{(3)}$) DIFFRACTION
+ DGLAP EVOLUTION